Annual Report 2018 | U.S. Office of Government Ethics; 5 C.F.R. part 2634 | Form Approved: OMB No. (3209-0001) (January 2018)

# Executive Branch Personnel Public Financial Disclosure Report (OGE Form 278e)

#### Filer's Information

Elston, Michael J

Assoc. Gen. Counsel/Chief Ethics & Compliance Off., U.S. Postal Service

Report Year: 2018

Other Federal Government Positions Held During the Preceding 12 Months:

None

Electronic Signature - I certify that the statements I have made in this form are true, complete and correct to the best of my knowledge.

/s/ Elston, Michael J [electronically signed on 08/13/2018 by Elston, Michael J in Integrity.gov] - Filer received a 90 day filing extension.

Agency Ethics Official's Opinion - On the basis of information contained in this report, I conclude that the filer is in compliance with applicable laws and regulations (subject to any comments below).

/s/ Brewster-Johnson, Jessica Y., Certifying Official [electronically signed on 08/22/2018 by Brewster-Johnson, Jessica Y. in Integrity.gov]

Other review conducted by

/s/ O'Neil, Tamara M, Ethics Official [electronically signed on 08/20/2018 by O'Neil, Tamara M in Integrity.gov]

U.S. Office of Government Ethics Certification

/s/ Skalla.	Daniel L	Certifying	Official	[electronically	/ sig	ned or	08/28/20	18 by 9	Skalla.	Daniel	L in Inte	grity	.gov

Data Revised 08/28/2018

Data Revised 08/27/2018

Data Revised 08/22/2018

### 1. Filer's Positions Held Outside United States Government

#	ORGANIZATION NAME	CITY, STATE	ORGANIZATION TYPE	POSITION HELD	FROM	ТО
1	Barbara E. Emanuel Trust No. 1	NA, Virginia	Trust	Trustee	6/1999	Present
2	George S. Knight/Kenneth C. Patty Memorial Trust of the Virginia Society Sons of the American Revolution	NA, Virginia	Trust	Trustee	9/2012	Present
3	Sons of the American Revolution	Louisville, Kentucky	Non-Profit	Multiple	1/2009	Present
4	Sons of the American Revolution Foundation	Louisville, Kentucky	Non-Profit	Director	6/2015	Present
5	Children of the American Revolution	Washington, District of Columbia	Non-Profit	Multiple	3/2012	Present

# 2. Filer's Employment Assets & Income and Retirement Accounts

#	DESCRIPTION	EIF	VALUE	INCOME TYPE	INCOME AMOUNT
1	Author, "Grand Jury Law and Practice", Clark Boardman Callaghan	N/A		Royalties	\$1,582
2	Vanguard Mid-Cap Index Admiral Shares	Yes	\$100,001 - \$250,000		\$1,001 - \$2,500
3	Vanguard 500 Index Admiral Shares	Yes	\$100,001 - \$250,000		\$2,501 - \$5,000
4	Vanguard Small-Cap Index Admiral Shares	Yes	\$100,001 - \$250,000		\$1,001 - \$2,500
5	Vanguard Equity Income	Yes	\$15,001 - \$50,000		\$1,001 - \$2,500

#	DESCRIPTION	EIF	VALUE INCOME TYPE	INCOME AMOUNT
6	Vanguard Total International Stock Index Fund Admiral	Yes	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$201 - \$1,000
7	Vanguard Total Stock Market Index Admiral Shares	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000	None (or less than \$201)
8	General Electric Co	No	\$1,001 - \$15,000 Dividends	None (or less than \$201)

# 3. Filer's Employment Agreements and Arrangements

None

# 4. Filer's Sources of Compensation Exceeding \$5,000 in a Year

(N/A) - Not required for this type of report

# 5. Spouse's Employment Assets & Income and Retirement Accounts

#	DESCRIPTION	EIF	VALUE INCOME TYPE	INCOME AMOUNT
1	Prince William County Schools	N/A	salary	
2	Vanguard Dividend Growth Fund	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000	\$201 - \$1,000
3	Vanguard International Explorer	Yes	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$1,001 - \$2,500
4	Vanguard Total Stock Market Index Admiral	Yes	\$100,001 - \$250,000	\$2,501 - \$5,000
5	Kimberly Clark	No	\$1,001 - \$15,000 Dividends	\$201 - \$1,000

#	DESCRIPTION	EIF	VALUE INCOME TYPE	PE INCOME AMOUNT
6	Paychex	No	\$1,001 - \$15,000	None (or less than \$201)
7	Duke Real Estate	No	\$1,001 - \$15,000 Dividends	\$201 - \$1,000
8	Prince William County Schools, defined benefit plan (value not readily ascertainable)	N/A		None (or less than \$201)
9	John Hancock Disciplined Value Mid Cap	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000	None (or less than \$201)
10	Vanguard Institutional Index	Yes	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$201 - \$1,000
11	Victory Sycamore Small Company Opportunity Fund	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000	\$201 - \$1,000

# 6. Other Assets and Income

#	DESCRIPTION	EIF	VALUE	INCOME TYPE	INCOME AMOUNT
1	Virginia 529 Stock Index Portfolio	Yes	\$50,001 - \$100,000		None (or less than \$201)
2	Virginia 529 REIT Index	No	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
3	Virginia 529 International Index	Yes	\$15,001 - \$50,000		None (or less than \$201)
4	Virginia 529 Prepaid Education Program	N/A	\$15,001 - \$50,000		None (or less than \$201)
5	Oracle Corp	No	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
6	Johnson & Johnson	No	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	\$201 - \$1,000

#	DESCRIPTION	EIF	VALUE INCOME TYPE	INCOME AMOUNT
7	Barclays plc	No	\$1,001 - \$15,000	None (or less than \$201)
8	Vanguard 500 Index Admiral Shares	Yes	\$100,001 - \$250,000	\$2,501 - \$5,000
9	Vanguard PRIMECAP	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000	\$1,001 - \$2,500
10	Vanguard Prime Money Market	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000	None (or less than \$201)
_11	Vanguard Emerging Markets Stock Index	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000	\$201 - \$1,000
12	Walt Disney Co	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	None (or less than \$201)
13	Hershey Co.	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	None (or less than \$201)
14	Johnson & Johnson	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	None (or less than \$201)
15	Vanguard Total Stock Market Index Admiral Shares	Yes	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$201 - \$1,000
16	General Electric Co	No	\$1,001 - \$15,000 Dividends	\$201 - \$1,000
17	Union Pacific Corp	No	\$1,001 - \$15,000 Dividends	\$201 - \$1,000
18	Walt Disney Co	No	\$15,001 - Dividends \$50,000	\$201 - \$1,000
19	Duke Energy Corp	No	\$1,001 - \$15,000 Dividends	\$201 - \$1,000
20	Aqua America	No	\$1,001 - \$15,000	None (or less than \$201)
21	General Mills	No	\$1,001 - \$15,000	None (or less than \$201)
22	McDonalds Corp	No	\$15,001 - Dividends \$50,000	\$201 - \$1,000

#	DESCRIPTION	EIF	VALUE	INCOME TYPE	INCOME AMOUNT
23	Exxon Mobil Corp	No	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
24	Coca-Cola Co	No	\$15,001 - \$50,000	Dividends	\$201 - \$1,000
25	JP Morgan Chase & Co	No	\$15,001 - \$50,000	Dividends	\$201 - \$1,000
26	PNC Bank (checking account)	No	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
27	USPS Federal Credit Union	No	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
28	Duke Energy Premier Notes (savings)	No	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
29	Duke Energy Premier Notes (savings)	No	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
30	HSBC Holdings plc	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
31	ЗМ Со	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
32	Vanguard Federal Money Market	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
33	Vanguard Small Cap Value Index Fund	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
34	Cincinnati Financial Corp	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
35	Eaton Corp plc	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
36	BNY Mellon (stock)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)

#	DESCRIPTION	EIF	VALUE INCOME TYPE	INCOME AMOUNT
37	Welltower Inc	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	None (or less than \$201)
38	Wisconsin Energy Corp	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	None (or less than \$201)
39	Virginia 529 Stable Value Portfolio	Yes	\$15,001 - \$50,000	None (or less than \$201)
40	Virginia 529 FDIC Insured Portfolio	No	\$15,001 - \$50,000	None (or less than \$201)
41	Diageo plc	No	\$1,001 - \$15,000	None (or less than \$201)
42	AstraZeneca plc	No	\$1,001 - \$15,000	None (or less than \$201)
43	Check Point Software Technologies Ltd Ordinary Shares	No	\$1,001 - \$15,000	None (or less than \$201)
44	Nvidia Corp	No	\$1,001 - \$15,000	None (or less than \$201)
45	Cognex Corporation - Common Stock	No	\$1,001 - \$15,000	None (or less than \$201)
46	AFLAC Inc	No	\$1,001 - \$15,000	None (or less than \$201)
47	Dover Corp	No	\$1,001 - \$15,000	None (or less than \$201)

# 7. Transactions

#	DESCRIPTION	TYPE	DATE	AMOUNT
1	Vanguard Federal Money Market	Sale	04/04/2017	\$1,001 - \$15,000
2	Vanguard Federal Money Market	Purchase	03/23/2017	\$1,001 - \$15,000

#	DESCRIPTION	TYPE	DATE	AMOUNT
3	Vanguard Federal Money Market	Sale	01/12/2017	\$1,001 - \$15,000
4	Vanguard Federal Money Market	Purchase	01/18/2017	\$1,001 - \$15,000
5	Vanguard Federal Money Market	Purchase	01/19/2017	\$1,001 - \$15,000
6	Vanguard Federal Money Market	Sale	01/23/2017	\$1,001 - \$15,000
7	Vanguard International Explorer	Purchase	12/18/2017	\$1,001 - \$15,000
8	Vanguard Federal Money Market	Sale	01/03/2017	\$1,001 - \$15,000
9	Vanguard Federal Money Market	Purchase	03/24/2017	\$1,001 - \$15,000
10	Vanguard Small-Cap Growth Index Admiral	Purchase	08/23/2018	\$1,001 - \$15,000
11	Vanguard Federal Money Market	Sale	08/23/2018	\$1,001 - \$15,000
12	Vanguard Federal Money Market	Sale	11/14/2017	\$1,001 - \$15,000
13	Vanguard Federal Money Market	Sale	11/28/2017	\$1,001 - \$15,000
14	Vanguard Prime Money Market	Sale	03/20/2017	\$1,001 - \$15,000
15	Vanguard Prime Money Market	Purchase	09/19/2017	\$1,001 - \$15,000
16	Vanguard Small-Cap Value Index Admiral	Purchase	10/02/2017	\$1,001 - \$15,000
17	Vanguard Prime Money Market	Sale	10/02/2017	\$1,001 - \$15,000
18	Vanguard 500 Index Admiral Shares	Sale	12/15/2017	\$1,001 - \$15,000
19	Vanguard Prime Money Market	Purchase	12/15/2017	\$1,001 - \$15,000
20	Virginia 529 Aggressive Portfolio	Sale	01/09/2017	\$1,001 - \$15,000
21	Virginia 529 International Index	Sale	01/09/2017	\$1,001 - \$15,000
22	Virginia 529 Stable Value Portfolio	Purchase	01/09/2018	\$1,001 - \$15,000
23	Virginia 529 FDIC Insured Portfolio	Purchase	04/03/2017	\$15,001 - \$50,000
24	Virginia 529 Stock Index	Sale	08/15/2017	\$1,001 - \$15,000

#	DESCRIPTION	TYPE	DATE	AMOUNT
25	Virginia 529 Stable Value Portfolio	Purchase	08/15/2017	\$1,001 - \$15,000

# 8. Liabilities

None

# 9. Gifts and Travel Reimbursements

None

# Endnotes

### Summary of Contents

#### 1. Filer's Positions Held Outside United States Government

Part 1 discloses positions that the filer held at any time during the reporting period (excluding positions with the United States Government). Positions are reportable even if the filer did not receive compensation.

This section does not include the following: (1) positions with religious, social, fraternal, or political organizations; (2) positions solely of an honorary nature; (3) positions held as part of the filer's official duties with the United States Government; (4) mere membership in an organization; and (5) passive investment interests as a limited partner or non-managing member of a limited liability company.

#### 2. Filer's Employment Assets & Income and Retirement Accounts

Part 2 discloses the following:

- Sources of earned and other non-investment income of the filer totaling more than \$200 during the reporting period (e.g., salary, fees, partnership share, honoraria, scholarships, and prizes)
- Assets related to the filer's business, employment, or other income-generating activities that (1) ended the reporting period with a value greater than \$1,000 or (2) produced more than \$200 in income during the reporting period (e.g., equity in business or partnership, stock options, retirement plans/accounts and their underlying holdings as appropriate, deferred compensation, and intellectual property, such as book deals and patents)

This section does not include assets or income from United States Government employment or assets that were acquired separately from the filer's business, employment, or other income-generating activities (e.g., assets purchased through a brokerage account). Note: The type of income is not required if the amount of income is \$0 - \$200 or if the asset qualifies as an excepted investment fund (EIF).

#### 3. Filer's Employment Agreements and Arrangements

Part 3 discloses agreements or arrangements that the filer had during the reporting period with an employer or former employer (except the United States Government), such as the following:

- Future employment
- Leave of absence
- Continuing payments from an employer, including severance and payments not yet received for previous work (excluding ordinary salary from a current employer)
- Continuing participation in an employee welfare, retirement, or other benefit plan, such as pensions or a deferred compensation plan
- Retention or disposition of employer-awarded equity, sharing in profits or carried interests (e.g., vested and unvested stock options, restricted stock, future share of a company's profits, etc.)

#### 4. Filer's Sources of Compensation Exceeding \$5,000 in a Year

Part 4 discloses sources (except the United States Government) that paid more than \$5,000 in a calendar year for the filer's services during any year of the reporting period.

The filer discloses payments both from employers and from any clients to whom the filer personally provided services. The filer discloses a source even if the source made its payment to the filer's employer and not to the filer. The filer does not disclose a client's payment to the filer's employer if the filer did not provide the services for which the client is paying.

#### 5. Spouse's Employment Assets & Income and Retirement Accounts

Part 5 discloses the following:

- Sources of earned income (excluding honoraria) for the filer's spouse totaling more than \$1,000 during the reporting period (e.g., salary, consulting fees, and partnership share)
- Sources of honoraria for the filer's spouse greater than \$200 during the reporting period
- Assets related to the filer's spouse's employment, business activities, other income-generating activities that (1) ended the reporting period with a value greater than \$1,000 or (2) produced more than \$200 in income during the reporting period (e.g., equity in business or partnership, stock options, retirement plans/accounts and their underlying holdings as appropriate, deferred compensation, and intellectual property, such as book deals and patents)

This section does not include assets or income from United States Government employment or assets that were acquired separately from the filer's spouse's business, employment, or other income-generating activities (e.g., assets purchased through a brokerage account). Note: The type of income is not required if the amount of income is \$0 - \$200 or if the asset qualifies as an excepted investment fund (EIF). Amounts of income are not required for a spouse's earned income (excluding honoraria).

#### 6. Other Assets and Income

Part 6 discloses each asset, not already reported, that (1) ended the reporting period with a value greater than \$1,000 or (2) produced more than \$200 in investment income during the reporting period. For purposes of the value and income thresholds, the filer aggregates the filer's interests with those of the filer's spouse and dependent children.

This section does not include the following types of assets: (1) a personal residence (unless it was rented out during the reporting period); (2) income or retirement benefits associated with United States Government employment (e.g., Thrift Savings Plan); and (3) cash accounts (e.g., checking, savings, money market accounts) at a single financial institution with a value of \$5,000 or less (unless more than \$200 of income was produced). Additional exceptions apply. Note: The type of income is not required if the amount of income is \$0 - \$200 or if the asset qualifies as an excepted investment fund (EIF).

#### 7. Transactions

Part 7 discloses purchases, sales, or exchanges of real property or securities in excess of \$1,000 made on behalf of the filer, the filer's spouse or dependent child during reporting period.

This section does not include transactions that concern the following: (1) a personal residence, unless rented out; (2) cash accounts (e.g., checking, savings, CDs, money market accounts) and money market mutual funds; (3) Treasury bills, bonds, and notes; and (4) holdings within a federal Thrift Savings Plan account. Additional exceptions apply.

#### 8. Liabilities

Part 8 discloses liabilities over \$10,000 that the filer, the filer's spouse or dependent child owed at any time during the reporting period.

This section does not include the following types of liabilities: (1) mortgages on a personal residence, unless rented out (limitations apply for PAS filers); (2) loans secured by a personal motor vehicle, household furniture, or appliances, unless the loan exceeds the item's purchase price; and (3) revolving charge accounts, such as credit card balances, if the outstanding liability did not exceed \$10,000 at the end of the reporting period. Additional exceptions apply.

#### 9. Gifts and Travel Reimbursements

This section discloses:

- Gifts totaling more than \$390 that the filer, the filer's spouse, and dependent children received from any one source during the reporting period.
- Travel reimbursements totaling more than \$390 that the filer, the filer's spouse, and dependent children received from any one source during the reporting period.

For purposes of this section, the filer need not aggregate any gift or travel reimbursement with a value of \$156 or less. Regardless of the value, this section does not include the following items: (1) anything received from relatives; (2) anything received from the United States Government or from the District of Columbia, state, or local governments; (3) bequests and other forms of inheritance; (4) gifts and travel reimbursements given to the filer's agency in connection with the filer's official travel; (5) gifts of hospitality (food, lodging, entertainment) at the donor's residence or personal premises; and (6) anything received by the filer's spouse or dependent children totally independent of their relationship to the filer. Additional exceptions apply.

#### **Privacy Act Statement**

Title I of the Ethics in Government Act of 1978, as amended (the Act), 5 U.S.C. app. § 101 et seq., as amended by the Stop Trading on Congressional Knowledge Act of 2012 (Pub. L. 112-105) (STOCK Act), and 5 C.F.R. Part 2634 of the U.S. Office of Government Ethics regulations require the reporting of this information. The primary use of the information on this report is for review by Government officials to determine compliance with applicable Federal laws and regulations. This report may also be disclosed upon request to any requesting person in accordance with sections 105 and 402(b)(1) of the Act or as otherwise authorized by law. You may inspect applications for public access of your own form upon request. Additional disclosures of the information on this report may be made: (1) to any requesting person. subject to the limitation contained in section 208(d)(1) of title 18, any determination granting an exemption pursuant to sections 208(b)(1) and 208(b)(3) of title 18; (2) to a Federal, State, or local law enforcement agency if the disclosing agency becomes aware of violations or potential violations of law or regulation; (3) to another Federal agency, court or party in a court or Federal administrative proceeding when the Government is a party or in order to comply with a judge-issued subpoena; (4) to a source when necessary to obtain information relevant to a conflict of interest investigation or determination; (5) to the National Archives and Records Administration or the General Services Administration in records management inspections; (6) to the Office of Management and Budget during legislative coordination on private relief legislation; (7) to the Department of Justice or in certain legal proceedings when the disclosing agency, an employee of the disclosing agency, or the United States is a party to litigation or has an interest in the litigation and the use of such records is deemed relevant and necessary to the litigation; (8) to reviewing officials in a new office, department or agency when an employee transfers or is detailed from one covered position to another: (9) to a Member of Congress or a congressional office in response to an inquiry made on behalf of an individual who is the subject of the record; (10) to contractors and other non-Government employees working on a contract, service or assignment for the Federal Government when necessary to accomplish a function related to an OGE Government-wide system of records; and (11) on the OGE Website and to any person, department or agency, any written ethics agreement filed with OGE by an individual nominated by the President to a position requiring Senate confirmation. See also the OGE/GOVT-1 executive branch-wide Privacy Act system of records.

#### **Public Burden Information**

This collection of information is estimated to take an average of three hours per response, including time for reviewing the instructions, gathering the data needed, and completing the form. Send comments regarding the burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Program Counsel, U.S. Office of Government Ethics (OGE), Suite 500, 1201 New York Avenue, NW., Washington, DC 20005-3917.

Pursuant to the Paperwork Reduction Act, as amended, an agency may not conduct or sponsor, and no person is required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number (that number, 3209-0001, is displayed here and at the top of the first page of this OGE Form 278e).