

Kimberly A. Clausing

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(b)(6)

Education

Ph.D., Economics, June 1996 Harvard University

Thesis Title: Essays in International Economic Integration

M.A., Economics, June 1993 Harvard University

B.A., Economics, magna cum laude, June 1991 Carleton College

Positions

UCLA School of Law, Eric M. Zolt Professor of Tax Law and Policy, January 2021-

Center for American Progress, Nonresident Senior Fellow, 2019 to present

Reed College, Thormund A. Miller and Walter Mintz Professor of Economics, 2007 to present
Economics Dept. Chair, 2012-2014, Division of Social Sciences Chair, 2013-2014

Fulbright Research Scholar, Eastern Mediterranean University and University of Cyprus,
January-May 2012

Wellesley College, Associate Professor of Economics, 2006 to 2007 (tenured Spring 2007)

Reed College, Associate Professor of Economics, 2002 to 2007
Economics Department Chair, 2005-6

Reed College, Assistant Professor of Economics, 1996 to 2002 (tenured Spring 2002)

Fulbright Research Scholar, Centre for European Policy Studies, Brussels, Sep. 1999 – July 2000

Council of Economic Advisers, Staff Economist, June 1994 - June 1995

Harvard University, Teaching Fellow, September 1992 - June 1994

Congressional Budget Office, Consultant, Summer 1991

Honors, Grants, and Awards

Washington Center for Equitable Growth, 2017-8
Book Project

International Centre for Tax and Development, 2015
Principal Researcher, Price-Based Royalties for Natural Resource Taxation

International Centre for Tax and Development, 2013-2014
Principal Researcher, within Program on Unitary Taxation of Transnational Corporations

Fulbright Senior Research Award, Spring 2012
To support research in Cyprus

Smith Richardson Foundation Research Grant, 2011-2012
Title: Lessons for International Tax Reform from OECD and U.S. State Experience

Summer Research Grants, Reed College: 2009-2020 (all years), 2005, 2001, 1998

Bureau of Economic Analysis / NSF Research Grant Supplement, 2005-2006
(Award supporting previous NSF grant)

Jean Monnet Fellowship, 2004-2005 (declined)
To support research at the European University Institute, Florence, Italy

Mellon Paid Leave Award, Fall 2004

National Science Foundation Research Award, 2002-2005
Title: International Taxation and the International Trade of Multinational Firms

Fulbright Senior Research Award, 1999-2000
Supporting research at the Centre for European Policy Studies, Brussels, Belgium

Paid Leave Award
Reed College, Fall 1999

Andrew W. Mellon Foundation Grant, 1997
Title: Interactive Computer Methodology for International Economic Data

National Science Foundation Graduate Fellowship, 1991 to 1994

Harvard College Award for Teaching Excellence: Spring 93, Fall 93, and Spring 94

Phi Beta Kappa, Carleton College, 1991

Publications

Book: *Open: The Progressive Case for Free Trade, Immigration, and Global Capital*. Harvard University Press. 2019.

Articles and Chapters

“Profit Shifting Before and After the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act.” 2020. *National Tax Journal*. 73(4). 1233-1266.

“Five Lessons on Profit Shifting from the US Country by Country Data.” 2020. *Tax Notes Federal*. (And *Tax Notes International*.) 169(6). November. 925-940.

“Taxing Multinational Companies in the 21st Century.” 2020. In Shambaugh, Jay, and Ryan Nunn, eds. 2020. *Tackling the Tax Code: Efficient and Equitable Ways to Raise Revenue*. Washington, DC: The Hamilton Project. 237-283.

“Fixing the Five Flaws of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act.” 2020. *Columbia Journal of Tax Law*. 11(2). 31-75.

“Towards a 21st Century International Tax Regime.” (with Reuven Avi-Yonah). *Tax Notes International*. August 2019.

“Does Tax Drive the Headquarters Locations of the World’s Biggest Companies?” 2018. *Transnational Corporations*. 25(2). 37-65.

“Is U.S. Corporate Income Double-Taxed?” (with Leonard Burman and Lydia Austin). September 2017. *National Tax Journal*. 675-706.

“Problems with Destination-Based Corporate Taxes and the Ryan Blueprint.” (with Reuven Avi-Yonah). 2017. *Columbia Journal of Tax Law*. 8. 229-255.

“Competitiveness, Tax Base Erosion, and the Essential Dilemma of Corporate Tax Reform.” 2016. (6) *BYU Law Review*. 1649-1680.

“The Effect of Profit Shifting on the Corporate Tax Base in the United States and Beyond.” 2016. *National Tax Journal*. December. 69(4). 905-934.

“A Price-Based Royalty Tax?” (with Michael Durst) 2016. *Tax Notes International*. 83(9). August. 803-814.

“The U.S. State Experience Under Formulary Apportionment: Are there Lessons for International Taxation?” 2016. *National Tax Journal*, June. 353-386.

“The Nature and Practice of Capital Tax Competition.” 2016. in Dietsch, Peter, and Thomas Rixen, eds. *Global Tax Governance*. 27-54.

“Beyond Territorial and Worldwide Systems of International Taxation.” 2015. *Journal of International Finance and Economics*. 15(2). 43-58.

“The Future of the Corporate Tax.” 2013. *Tax Law Review*. 66(4). 419-443.

“Who Pays the Corporate Tax in a Global Economy?” 2013. *National Tax Journal*. 66 (1). 151–184.

“In Search of Corporate Tax Incidence.” 2012. *Tax Law Review*. 65 (3). 433-472.

“A Burden-Neutral Shift from Foreign Tax Creditability to Deductibility?” (with Daniel Shaviro) 2011. *Tax Law Review*. 64(4). 431-452.

“Corporate Tax Revenues Under Formulary Apportionment: Evidence from the Financial Reports of 50 Major U.S. Multinational Firms.” (with Yaron Lahav). *Journal of International Accounting, Auditing, and Taxation*. 2011. 20(2). 97-105.

“Should Tax Policy Target Multinational Firm Headquarters?” December 2010. *National Tax Journal* 63(4). 741-763.

“Multinational Firm Tax Avoidance and Tax Policy.” December 2009. *National Tax Journal* 62(4). 703-725.

Update published as “The Revenue Effects of Multinational Firm Income Shifting.” *Tax Notes*. 28 March 2011. 1580-1586.

“Allocating Business Profits for Tax Purposes: A Proposal to Adopt a Formulary Profit Split.” (with Reuven S. Avi-Yonah and Michael C. Durst). 2009. *Florida Tax Review*. 9(5). 497-553.

“Business Profits (Article 7 OECD Model Convention)” (with Reuven Avi-Yonah). 2008. In Lang et al, eds. *Source versus Residence*. New York: Kluwer Press. 9-20.

“Closer Economic Integration and Corporate Tax Systems.” March 2008. *Global Economy Journal*. 8(2). 1-22.

“Reforming Corporate Taxation in a Global Economy: A Proposal to Adopt Formulary Apportionment.” (with Reuven Avi-Yonah) in Jason Furman and Jason E. Bordoff, eds. *Path to Prosperity: Hamilton Project Ideas on Income Security, Education, and Taxes*. 2008. 319-44.

Original Version published as a *Hamilton Project Discussion Paper*. June 2007.
Summary versions published as Brookings/Hamilton Project policy brief, and in *Tax Notes*, June 2007.

“Corporate Tax Revenues in OECD Countries.” April 2007. *International Tax and Public Finance*. 14. 115-33.

“International Tax Avoidance and U.S. International Trade.” June 2006. *National Tax Journal*. 59(2). 269-87.

“The Role of U.S. Tax Policy in Offshoring.” In Susan Collins and Lael Brainard, eds. *Brookings Trade Forum: Offshoring White-Collar Work*. 2006. Washington: Brookings. 457-482.

“Tax Holidays (and Other Escapes) in the American Jobs Creation Act.” September 2005. *National Tax Journal*. 58(3). 331-46.

“Re-Entering Europe: Does European Union Candidacy Boost Foreign Direct Investment?” (with Cosmina Dorobantu). January 2005. *Economics of Transition*. 13(1). 77-103.

“Tax-Motivated Transfer Pricing and U.S. Intrafirm Trade Prices.” September 2003. *Journal of Public Economics*. 87. 2207-2223.

Reprinted in James R. Hines, Jr., ed. 2008. *International Taxation. International Library of Critical Writings in Economics*. Northampton: Elgar Reference. 255-71.

“Trade Creation and Trade Diversion in the Canada-United States Free Trade Agreement.” August 2001. *Canadian Journal of Economics*. 34(3). 677-696.

“The Impact of Transfer Pricing on Intrafirm Trade.” in James R. Hines, Jr., ed. *International Taxation and Multinational Activity*. 2001. Chicago: U of Chicago Press. 173-94.

“Customs Unions and Free Trade Areas.” 2000. *Journal of Economic Integration*. 15(3). September 2000. 418-435.

“Does Multinational Activity Displace Trade?” April 2000. *Economic Inquiry*. 38(2). 190-205.

“Tax Reform and Realizations of Capital Gains in 1986.” (with Leonard Burman and John O'Hare) March 1994. *National Tax Journal*. 47(1). 1-18.

Working Papers

“Ending Corporate Tax Avoidance and Tax Competition: A Plan to Collect the Tax Deficit of Multinationals.” (with Emmanuel Saez and Gabriel Zucman). July 2020.

“How Big is Profit Shifting?” May 2020.

Reports, Testimony, Essays, Comments, Reviews, and Entries

“Business Tax Principles for the Time of Coronavirus.” Center for American Progress. 15 May 2020.

“Global Medical Trade in the Time of the Coronavirus Pandemic.” Washington Center for Equitable Growth. 6 May 2020.

“Options for International Tax Policy After TCJA.” Center for American Progress. January 2020.

“International Trade Policy that Works for U.S. Workers.” 2020. In *Vision 2020: Evidence for a Stronger Economy*. Washington, DC: Washington Center for Equitable Growth. 54-62.

“The Progressive Case Against Protectionism.” *Foreign Affairs*. November/December 2019.

“Tax Policy in the New Gilded Age.” *Milken Institute Review*. March 2018.

Testimony before the Senate Finance Committee. 3 October 2017.

“Labor and Capital in the Global Economy.” *Democracy: A Journal of Ideas*. 43. 2017.

Testimony before the House Ways and Means Committee. 23 May 2017.

“Lessons for International Tax Reform from the U.S. State Experience Under Formulary Apportionment.” within Picciotto, Sol, ed. *Taxing Multinational Enterprises as Unitary Taxation*. 2017. 89-99.

“Strengthening the Indispensable U.S. Corporate Tax.” Washington Center for Equitable Growth. August 2016.

“U.S. Corporate Income Tax Reform and its Spillovers.” (with Edward Kleinbard and Thornton Matheson) *IMF Working Paper WP/16/127*. July 2016.

“Restructuring the Tax Code for Fairness and Efficiency.” June 2016. (with Steve Rosenthal and Eric Bernstein) from Roosevelt Institute Report *Untamed: How to Check Corporate, Financial, and Monopoly Power*.

“Profit Shifting and U.S. Corporate Tax Policy Reform.” Washington Center for Equitable Growth. May 2016.

“The Effect of Profit Shifting on the Corporate Tax Base.” *Tax Notes*. 25 January 2016.

“Corporate Inversions.” Urban Brookings Tax Policy Center Paper. August 2014.

“A Challenging Time for International Tax Policy.” *Tax Notes*. July 16, 2012. 281-283.

“More Open Issues Regarding the Consolidated Corporate Income Tax Base in the European Union.” (with Reuven Avi-Yonah) *Tax Law Review*. 2009. 62(1). 119-124.

“How Does the U.S. International Tax System Work?”, “What are the Consequences of the U.S. International Tax System?”, “What Does International Competitiveness Mean for International Tax Policy?”, “What are the Options for Reforming the U.S. System of International Taxation?”, and “How Would Formulary Apportionment Reform International Taxation?”
In *Tax Policy Briefing Book*. Washington DC: Tax Policy Center, 2008.

“Intrafirm Trade.” Ramkishen S. Rajan and Kenneth A. Reinert, eds. *Princeton Encyclopedia of the World Economy*, Princeton University Press. 2008.

“U.S. Tax Legislation and the Activities of Multinational Firms in Europe.” *Institute of European Affairs Working Paper*. February 2005.

“The American Jobs Creation Act of 2004: Creating Jobs for Accountants and Lawyers.” Urban Institute/Brookings Tax Policy Center. *Tax Policy Issues and Options*. December 2004.

Book Reviews: *Review of International Economics (2011)*, *Journal of International Trade and Economic Development (2003)*, and *World Economy (2003)*

“The Behavior of Intrafirm Trade Prices in U.S. International Price Data.” *Bureau of Labor Statistics Research Papers no. 333*. January 2001.

Courses Taught

International Macroeconomics
International Trade
Public Finance
Federal Tax Policy
Macroeconomic Theory
Intermediate Microeconomic Theory
Introduction to Economic Analysis
Globalization and Governance
The Economics of the European Union
Economic Crises
History of Economic Thought
The Economics and Politics of 2020

Other Professional Activities

Member, World Economic Forum, Global Future Council on the New Agenda for Fiscal and Monetary Policy, 2020-2021.

Informal policy adviser to multiple members of Congress and presidential candidates.

Presently under consideration for membership, Council on Foreign Relations.

Reviewing and Refereeing

Proposal Reviewer, National Science Foundation, Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada

Manuscript Reviewer: Cambridge University Press, Urban Institute, Harvard University Press

Referee: *American Economic Review*, *American Economic Review: Insights*, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, *Review of Economics and Statistics*, *Journal of International Economics*, *Canadian Journal of Economics*, *Economic Inquiry*, *Journal of Economic Integration*, *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, *Journal of International Trade and Economic Development*, *Journal of Economics and Management Strategy*, *Journal of Economic Studies*, *Journal of International Business Studies*, *International Journal of the*

Economics of Business, Comparative Economic Studies, International Tax and Public Finance, National Tax Journal, Southern Economic Journal, European Economic Review, Journal of Economic Education, Journal of Economic Surveys, Journal of Policy Analysis and Management, Scandinavian Journal of Economics, Journal of Public Economics

Editorial Board: *National Tax Journal*

External Review for Tenure or Promotion: Colby College, Occidental College, Rhodes College, Bryn Mawr College, Ben-Gurion University, USC Gould School of Law, Grinnell College

Recent Public Commentary

“Taxing the Rich.” *Econofact*. Updated 28 October 2020. (First version, 2019.)

“Recession or Not, Replace the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act.” *Los Angeles Times*. 22 October 2020.

“Making International Markets Work for US Workers.” *Ambassador’s Brief*. 21 March 2020.

“ ‘America First’ in the Time of COVID19.” *The Hill*. 14 March 2020.

“How to Make America’s Next Trade Policy.” (with Clark Packard, Scott Lincicome, and Mary Lovely). *The Bulwark*. 2 March 2020.

“Five Reasons Democrats Should be the Party of Free Trade.” *The Hill*. 31 July 2019.

“Whatever Trump Gave You in Tax Cuts He is Taking Away with His Trade Policy.” (with Edward Kleinbard). *Los Angeles Times*. 5 June 2019.

“Building a Better Globalization.” *Harvard Business Review*. 13 May 2019.

“Fixing Our ‘America Last’ Tax Policy”. *The Hill*. 11 April 2019.

“Policy Implications from Rising Economic Inequality.” (with Hilary Hoynes). *Econofact*. 14 November 2018.

“Trump’s Tax Cut is Turning 1, and it’s Not a Happy Birthday.” *The Hill*. 22 October 2018.

“How will the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act Impact American Workers?” *Econofact*. 29 May 2018.

“The GOP’s Final Tax Bill has Four Fatal Flaws.” *The Hill*. 18 December 2017.

“Who Gains from the Tax Plan? Economists Face Off.” (Debate versus Douglas Holtz-Eakin.) *New York Times*. 1 December 2017.

“Tax Benefits Should Bubble Up, Not Trickle Down.” *The Hill*. 27 November 2017.

“How the GOP’s Tax Plan Puts Other Countries Before America.” *Fortune*. 20 November 2017.

“Details Show Tax Bill Isn’t Really About Competitiveness. Or Workers.” *The Hill*. 7 November 2017.

“Would Cutting Corporate Taxes Raise Workers Incomes?” *Econofact*. 26 October 2017.

“Trump’s Economists say a Corporate Tax Cut Will Raise Wages by \$4,000. It Doesn’t Add Up.” (With Edward Kleinbard). *Vox.com*. 20 October 2017.

“Equitable Growth: In Conversation with Kimberly Clausing.” 18 October 2017.

“False Promises About Corporate Taxes and American Workers.” *Washington Center for Equitable Growth*. September 2017.

“Does Taxing Corporations Make Sense in a Global Economy?” *Econofact*. 19 July 2017.

“U.S. Companies are Doing Fine, but Tax Reform Can Still Help.” *The Hill*. 7 June 2017.

“The Real (and Imagined) Problems with the U.S. Corporate Tax Code.” *Harvard Business Review*. 5 December 2016.

“Fear and Loathing in American Trade Politics.” *Oregonian*. 20 March 2016.

“3 Myths About Inversions and U.S. Corporate Taxes.” *Fortune*. 30 January 2016.

Policy Briefings: Senate Budget Committee, Senate Finance Committee, House Ways and Means Committee (multiple occasions)

Radio and TV News Interviews: Bloomberg Television, MSNBC Television, CNBC, Al Jazeera Television, National Public Radio, British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC), China Radio International, Progressive Talk Radio, Marketplace, Bloomberg Radio (and others)

Print News Interviews: *New York Times*, *Washington Post*, *Boston Globe*, *Financial Times*, *Los Angeles Times*, *Forbes Magazine*, *Wall St. Journal*, *London Times* (and others)

Podcasts: *Vox The Weeds*, *Financial Times Alpha Chat*, NPR’s *The Indicator*, *EconTalk*, *Trade Talks* (and others)

Selected Reed College Service

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| Presidential Search Committee | 2018-2019 |
| Chair, Appeals and Review Committee | 2013-2018; 2019-2020 |
| Chair, Department of Economics | 2012-2014 |
| Chair, Division of History and Social Sciences | 2010-2011 |
| Reed College Trustee Investment Committee | 2009-2014 |
| Committee on Advancement and Tenure | 2008-2010 |