

Executive Branch Personnel

Public Financial Disclosure Report (OGE Form 278e)

Filer's Information

BERENBAUM, DAVID

Deputy Assistant Secretary - Housing Counseling, Department of Housing and Urban Development

Report Year: 2023

Other Federal Government Positions Held During the Preceding 12 Months:

None

Electronic Signature - I certify that the statements I have made in this form are true, complete and correct to the best of my knowledge.

/s/ BERENBAUM, DAVID [electronically signed on 05/28/2023 by BERENBAUM, DAVID in Integrity.gov] - Filer received a 14 day filing extension.

Agency Ethics Official's Opinion - On the basis of information contained in this report, I conclude that the filer is in compliance with applicable laws and regulations (subject to any comments below).

/s/ Baxter, Daniel, Certifying Official [electronically signed on 06/12/2023 by Baxter, Daniel in Integrity.gov]

Other review conducted by

/s/ Slye, Brandi, Ethics Official [electronically signed on 06/08/2023 by Slye, Brandi in Integrity.gov]

U.S. Office of Government Ethics Certification

Data Revised 06/08/2023

Data Revised 06/07/2023

Data Revised 05/30/2023

1. Filer's Positions Held Outside United States Government

None

2. Filer's Employment Assets & Income and Retirement Accounts

None

3. Filer's Employment Agreements and Arrangements

None

4. Filer's Sources of Compensation Exceeding \$5,000 in a Year

(N/A) - Not required for this type of report

5. Spouse's Employment Assets & Income and Retirement Accounts

#	DESCRIPTION	EIF	VALUE	INCOME TYPE	INCOME AMOUNT
1	Fairfax County Public Schools Empower 403(B) & 457 Retirement Plans	Yes	\$100,001 - \$250,000		\$15,001 - \$50,000
1.1	Fidelity International Index	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		\$201 - \$1,000
1.2	American Funds EuroPacific Gr R6	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		\$201 - \$1,000
1.3	Delaware Small Cap Core I	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		\$201 - \$1,000

#	DESCRIPTION	EIF	VALUE	INCOME TYPE	INCOME AMOUNT
1.4	Columbia Mid Cap Index Fund Institutional 2 Class Shares (CPXRX)	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		\$201 - \$1,000
1.5	Great West T.Rowe Price Mid Cap Gr Int	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
1.6	Vanguard Mid Cap Index Admiral	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
1.7	iShares S&P 500 Index Fund Class K Shares (WFSPX)	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
1.8	Parnassus Core Equity Fund Institutional Shares (PRILX)	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
1.9	Pioneer Bond Fund Class Y Shares (PICYX)	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
1.10	Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund Admiral Shares (VBTLX)	Yes	\$15,001 - \$50,000		\$201 - \$1,000
1.11	Great West Portfolio Fund	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		\$1,001 - \$2,500
1.12	Pioneer Bond Fund Class Y Shares (PICYX)	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
2	Virginia Retirement System Pension	See Endnote	Yes	\$50,001 - \$100,000	\$15,001 - \$50,000

6. Other Assets and Income

#	DESCRIPTION	EIF	VALUE	INCOME TYPE	INCOME AMOUNT
1	One America Asset Care Whole Life Insurance	No	\$50,001 - \$100,000		None (or less than \$201)
2	American Express High Yield Savings	No	\$250,001 - \$500,000	Interest	\$5,001 - \$15,000

#	DESCRIPTION	EIF	VALUE	INCOME TYPE	INCOME AMOUNT
3	United Bankshares, Inc. (West Virginia) (UBSI) See Endnote	No	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
4	United Brokerage Retirement & Investment Portfolio	Yes			
4.1	Wells Fargo Bank Savings Account	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Interest	None (or less than \$201)
4.2	Abbott Laboratories (ABT)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.3	AbbVie, Inc. (ABBV)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.4	Apple, Inc. (AAPL)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.5	Archer-Daniels-Midland Co. (ADM)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.6	Baker Hughes Co (BKR)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.7	ASML Holding NV	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.8	Bank of America Corp. (BAC)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.9	Baxter International, Inc. (BAX)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.10	BlackRock, Inc. (BLK)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.11	Capital One Financial Corp. (COF)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.12	Chubb Ltd. (CB)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)

#	DESCRIPTION	EIF	VALUE	INCOME TYPE	INCOME AMOUNT
4.13	Chevron Corp. (CVX)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.14	Cisco Systems, Inc. (CSCO)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.15	Cigna Corp. (CI)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.16	CME Group, Inc. (CME)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.17	Comcast Corp. (CMCSA)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.18	Crown Castle International Corp. (CCI)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.19	CVS Health Corp. (CVS)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.20	Darden Restaurants, Inc. (DRI)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.21	Discover Financial Services (DFS)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.22	CSX Corp. (CSX)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.23	Eaton Corp. Plc (ETN)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.24	EOG Resources, Inc. (EOG)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	
4.25	Eastman Chemical Co. (EMN)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.26	Eli Lilly & Co. (LLY)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.27	Fidelity National Information Services, Inc. (FIS)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)

#	DESCRIPTION	EIF	VALUE	INCOME TYPE	INCOME AMOUNT
4.28	General Motors Co. (GM)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.29	Gilead Sciences, Inc. (GILD)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.30	GlaxoSmithKline	No	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	\$201 - \$1,000
4.31	Honeywell International, Inc. (HON)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.32	Humana, Inc. (HUM)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.33	Intel Corp. (INTC)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.34	Invesco Opt Yld Dvs Cmd Str No K-1 ETF (PDBC)	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
4.35	Johnson & Johnson	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.36	L3Harris Technologies, Inc. (LHX)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.37	iShares Core S&P 500 ETF (IVV)	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
4.38	JPMorgan Chase & Co. (JPM)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.39	Linde Plc (LIN)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.40	Lockheed Martin Corp. (LMT)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.41	Medtronic Plc (MDT)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.42	McDonald's Corp. (MCD)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)

#	DESCRIPTION	EIF	VALUE	INCOME TYPE	INCOME AMOUNT
4.43	LyondellBasell Industries NV (LYB)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.44	Marsh & McLennan Cos., Inc. (MMC)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.45	Meta Platforms Inc	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.46	Merck & Co., Inc. (MRK)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.47	MFS Mid Cap Growth Fund Class I Shares (OTCIX)	Yes	\$50,001 - \$100,000		None (or less than \$201)
4.48	Microsoft Corp. (MSFT)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.49	Mondelez International, Inc. (MDLZ)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.50	Nestle S A REG ADR NSRGY	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.51	Norfolk Southern Corp. (NSC)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.52	NextEra Energy, Inc. (NEE)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.53	Nucor Corp. (NUE)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.54	Northrop Grumman Corp. (NOC)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.55	PepsiCo, Inc. (PEP)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.56	Pfizer Inc. (PFE)	No	\$15,001 - \$50,000	Dividends	\$201 - \$1,000

#	DESCRIPTION	EIF	VALUE	INCOME TYPE	INCOME AMOUNT
4.57	Pioneer Natural Resources Co. (PXD)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.58	Proctor & Gamble	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.59	Raytheon Co. (RTN)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
4.60	Schwab Strategic TR ETF	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
4.61	Pfizer Inc. (PFE)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.62	Prologis, Inc. (PLD)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.63	Sempra Energy (SRE)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.64	Target	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.65	TE Connectivity Ltd. (TEL)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.66	Texas Instruments Incorporated (TXN)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.67	Caterpillar, Inc. (CAT)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.68	ConocoPhillips (COP)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.69	Elevance Health Inc. Common Stock (ELV)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.70	The PNC Financial Services Group, Inc. (PNC)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)

#	DESCRIPTION	EIF	VALUE	INCOME TYPE	INCOME AMOUNT
4.71	Union Pacific Corp. (UNP)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.72	UnitedHealth Group, Inc. (UNH)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.73	Truist Financial Corporation Common Stock (TFC)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.74	Vanguard Developed Markets Index Fund ETF Shares (VEA)	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
4.75	Vanguard Real Estate Index Fund ETF Shares (VNQ)	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
4.76	Vanguard Intermediate-Term Corporate Bond Index Fund ETF Class Shares (VCIT)	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
4.77	Vanguard Emerging Markets Stock Index Fund ETF Shares (VWO)	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
4.78	Vanguard Mid-Cap Index Fund ETF Shares (VO)	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
4.79	Vanguard Mid-Cap Value Index Fund ETF Class Shares (VOE)	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
4.80	Vanguard Intermediate-Term Treasury Index Fund ETF Class Shares (VGIT)	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
4.81	Vanguard Small-Cap Value Index Fund ETF Class Shares (VBR)	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
4.82	Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund ETF Shares (BND)	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
4.83	Vanguard Value Index Fund ETF Shares (VTV)	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
4.84	Vanguard Total Stock Market Index Fund ETF Class Shares (VTI)	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
4.85	Visa, Inc. (V)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	

#	DESCRIPTION	EIF	VALUE	INCOME TYPE	INCOME AMOUNT
4.86	The Home Depot, Inc. (HD)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.87	Motorola Solutions, Inc. (MSI)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.88	Allstate Corp (ALL)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.89	AstraZeneca PLC American Depository Shares (AZN)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.90	Automatic Data Processing ADP	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.91	Broadcom Inc. 8.00% Mandatory Convertible Preferred Stock Series A (AVGOP)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.92	The Coca-Cola Co. (KO)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.93	JPMorgan Chase & Co. (JPM)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.94	Vanguard Emerging Markets Stock Index Fund ETF Shares (VWO)	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
4.95	Vanguard Mid-Cap Value Index Fund ETF Class Shares (VOE)	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
4.96	The Williams Cos., Inc. (WMB)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.97	Yum! Brands, Inc. (YUM)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)
4.98	Polen Growth Fund Institutional Class Shares (POLIX)	Yes	\$50,001 - \$100,000		None (or less than \$201)
4.99	MFS Mid Cap Growth Fund Class I Shares (OTCIX)	Yes	\$15,001 - \$50,000		None (or less than \$201)

#	DESCRIPTION	EIF	VALUE	INCOME TYPE	INCOME AMOUNT
4.100	Virtus KAR Small-Cap Growth Fund Class I Shares (PXSGX)	Yes	\$15,001 - \$50,000		None (or less than \$201)
4.101	PIMCO Income Fund Institutional Class Shares (PIMIX)	Yes	\$50,001 - \$100,000		None (or less than \$201)
4.102	Verizon Communications, Inc. (VZ)	N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000	Dividends	None (or less than \$201)

7. Transactions

#	DESCRIPTION	TYPE	DATE	AMOUNT
1	BlackRock, Inc. (BLK)	Purchase	01/25/2022	\$1,001 - \$15,000
2	L3Harris Technologies, Inc. (LHX)	Purchase	03/02/2022	\$1,001 - \$15,000
3	Chevron Corp. (CVX)	Sale	03/10/2022	\$1,001 - \$15,000
4	Dominion Energy, Inc. (D)	Purchase	03/17/2022	\$1,001 - \$15,000
5	Allstate Corp (ALL)	Purchase	03/28/2022	\$1,001 - \$15,000
6	Archer-Daniels-Midland Co. (ADM)	Purchase	04/08/2022	\$1,001 - \$15,000
7	Archer-Daniels-Midland Co. (ADM)	Purchase	04/08/2022	\$1,001 - \$15,000
8	Union Pacific Corp. (UNP)	Sale	04/08/2022	\$1,001 - \$15,000
9	Union Pacific Corp. (UNP)	Sale	04/08/2022	\$1,001 - \$15,000
10	UnitedHealth Group, Inc. (UNH)	Purchase	04/08/2022	\$1,001 - \$15,000
11	UnitedHealth Group, Inc. (UNH)	Purchase	04/08/2022	\$1,001 - \$15,000
12	Invesco Opt Yld Dvs Cmd Str No K-1 ETF (PDBC)	Purchase	05/02/2022	\$1,001 - \$15,000
13	Schwab Fundamental International Large Company Index ETF (FNDF)	Purchase	05/02/2022	\$1,001 - \$15,000

#	DESCRIPTION	TYPE	DATE	AMOUNT
14	Vanguard Short-Term Bond Index Fund ETF Shares (BSV)	Purchase	05/02/2022	\$1,001 - \$15,000
15	Vanguard Developed Markets Index Fund ETF Shares (VEA)	Sale	05/02/2022	\$1,001 - \$15,000
16	Vanguard Value Index Fund ETF Shares (VTV)	Sale	05/02/2022	\$1,001 - \$15,000
17	Vanguard Total Stock Market Index Fund ETF Class Shares (VTI)	Purchase	05/02/2022	\$1,001 - \$15,000
18	Vanguard Emerging Markets Stock Index Fund ETF Shares (VWO)	Sale	05/02/2022	\$1,001 - \$15,000
19	Vanguard Intermediate-Term Treasury Index Fund ETF Class Shares (VGIT)	Purchase	05/02/2022	\$1,001 - \$15,000
20	Rockwell Automation, Inc. (ROK)	Sale	05/03/2022	\$1,001 - \$15,000
21	Cisco Systems, Inc. (CSCO)	Sale	05/19/2022	\$1,001 - \$15,000
22	Motorola Solutions, Inc. (MSI)	Purchase	05/20/2022	\$1,001 - \$15,000

8. Liabilities

#	CREDITOR NAME	TYPE	AMOUNT	YEAR INCURRED	RATE	TERM	
1	SOFI	See Endnote	Student Loan	\$100,001 - \$250,000	2018	4.875	Ten Years

9. Gifts and Travel Reimbursements

None

Endnotes

PART	#	ENDNOTE
5.	2	This account has no underlying assets.
6.	3	Checking & Savings
8.	1	Parent Plus Student Loan

Summary of Contents

1. Filer's Positions Held Outside United States Government

Part 1 discloses positions that the filer held at any time during the reporting period (excluding positions with the United States Government). Positions are reportable even if the filer did not receive compensation.

This section does not include the following: (1) positions with religious, social, fraternal, or political organizations; (2) positions solely of an honorary nature; (3) positions held as part of the filer's official duties with the United States Government; (4) mere membership in an organization; and (5) passive investment interests as a limited partner or non-managing member of a limited liability company.

2. Filer's Employment Assets & Income and Retirement Accounts

Part 2 discloses the following:

- Sources of earned and other non-investment income of the filer totaling more than \$200 during the reporting period (e.g., salary, fees, partnership share, honoraria, scholarships, and prizes)
- Assets related to the filer's business, employment, or other income-generating activities (1) that ended the reporting period with a value greater than \$1,000 or (2) from which more than \$200 in income was received during the reporting period (e.g., equity in business or partnership, stock options, retirement plans/accounts and their underlying holdings as appropriate, deferred compensation, and intellectual property, such as book deals and patents)

This section does not include assets or income from United States Government employment or assets that were acquired separately from the filer's business, employment, or other income-generating activities (e.g., assets purchased through a brokerage account). Note: The type of income is not required if the amount of income is \$0 - \$200 or if the asset qualifies as an excepted investment fund (EIF).

3. Filer's Employment Agreements and Arrangements

Part 3 discloses agreements or arrangements that the filer had during the reporting period with an employer or former employer (except the United States Government), such as the following:

- Future employment
- Leave of absence
- Continuing payments from an employer, including severance and payments not yet received for previous work (excluding ordinary salary from a current employer)
- Continuing participation in an employee welfare, retirement, or other benefit plan, such as pensions or a deferred compensation plan
- Retention or disposition of employer-awarded equity, sharing in profits or carried interests (e.g., vested and unvested stock options, restricted stock, future share of a company's profits, etc.)

4. Filer's Sources of Compensation Exceeding \$5,000 in a Year

Part 4 discloses sources (except the United States Government) that paid more than \$5,000 in a calendar year for the filer's services during any year of the reporting period.

The filer discloses payments both from employers and from any clients to whom the filer personally provided services. The filer discloses a source even if the source made its payment to the filer's employer and not to the filer. The filer does not disclose a client's payment to the filer's employer if the filer did not provide the services for which the client is paying.

5. Spouse's Employment Assets & Income and Retirement Accounts

Part 5 discloses the following:

- Sources of earned income (excluding honoraria) for the filer's spouse totaling more than \$1,000 during the reporting period (e.g., salary, consulting fees, and partnership share)
- Sources of honoraria for the filer's spouse greater than \$200 during the reporting period
- Assets related to the filer's spouse's employment, business activities, other income-generating activities (1) that ended the reporting period with a value greater than \$1,000 or (2) from which more than \$200 in income was received during the reporting period (e.g., equity in business or partnership, stock options, retirement plans/accounts and their underlying holdings as appropriate, deferred compensation, and intellectual property, such as book deals and patents)

This section does not include assets or income from United States Government employment or assets that were acquired separately from the filer's spouse's business, employment, or other income-generating activities (e.g., assets purchased through a brokerage account). Note: The type of income is not required if the amount of income is \$0 - \$200 or if the asset qualifies as an excepted investment fund (EIF). Amounts of income are not required for a spouse's earned income (excluding honoraria).

6. Other Assets and Income

Part 6 discloses each asset, not already reported, (1) that ended the reporting period with a value greater than \$1,000 or (2) from which more than \$200 in investment income was received during the reporting period. For purposes of the value and income thresholds, the filer aggregates the filer's interests with those of the filer's spouse and dependent children.

This section does not include the following types of assets: (1) a personal residence (unless it was rented out during the reporting period); (2) income or retirement benefits associated with United States Government employment (e.g., Thrift Savings Plan); and (3) cash accounts (e.g., checking, savings, money market accounts) at a single financial institution with a value of \$5,000 or less (unless more than \$200 in income was received). Additional exceptions apply. Note: The type of income is not required if the amount of income is \$0 - \$200 or if the asset qualifies as an excepted investment fund (EIF).

7. Transactions

Part 7 discloses purchases, sales, or exchanges of real property or securities in excess of \$1,000 made on behalf of the filer, the filer's spouse or dependent child during the reporting period.

This section does not include transactions that concern the following: (1) a personal residence, unless rented out; (2) cash accounts (e.g., checking, savings, CDs, money market accounts) and money market mutual funds; (3) Treasury bills, bonds, and notes; and (4) holdings within a federal Thrift Savings Plan account. Additional exceptions apply.

8. Liabilities

Part 8 discloses liabilities over \$10,000 that the filer, the filer's spouse or dependent child owed at any time during the reporting period.

This section does not include the following types of liabilities: (1) mortgages on a personal residence, unless rented out (limitations apply for PAS filers); (2) loans secured by a personal motor vehicle, household furniture, or appliances, unless the loan exceeds the item's purchase price; and (3) revolving charge accounts, such as credit card balances, if the outstanding liability did not exceed \$10,000 at the end of the reporting period. Additional exceptions apply.

9. Gifts and Travel Reimbursements

This section discloses:

- Gifts totaling more than \$415 that the filer, the filer's spouse, and dependent children received from any one source during the reporting period.
- Travel reimbursements totaling more than \$415 that the filer, the filer's spouse, and dependent children received from any one source during the reporting period.

For purposes of this section, the filer need not aggregate any gift or travel reimbursement with a value of \$166 or less. Regardless of the value, this section does not include the following items: (1) anything received from relatives; (2) anything received from the United States Government or from the District of Columbia, state, or local governments; (3) bequests and other forms of inheritance; (4) gifts and travel reimbursements given to the filer's agency in connection with the filer's official travel; (5) gifts of hospitality (food, lodging, entertainment) at the donor's residence or personal premises; and (6) anything received by the filer's spouse or dependent children totally independent of their relationship to the filer. Additional exceptions apply.

Privacy Act Statement

Title I of the Ethics in Government Act of 1978, as amended (the Act), 5 U.S.C. app. § 101 et seq., as amended by the Stop Trading on Congressional Knowledge Act of 2012 (Pub. L. 112-105) (STOCK Act), and 5 C.F.R. Part 2634 of the U. S. Office of Government Ethics regulations require the reporting of this information. Failure to provide the requested information may result in separation, disciplinary action, or civil action. The primary use of the information on this report is for review by Government officials to determine compliance with applicable Federal laws and regulations. This report may also be disclosed upon request to any requesting person in accordance with sections 105 and 402(b)(1) of the Act or as otherwise authorized by law. You may inspect applications for public access of your own form upon request. Additional disclosures of the information on this report may be made: (1) to any requesting person, subject to the limitation contained in section 208(d)(1) of title 18, any determination granting an exemption pursuant to sections 208(b)(1) and 208(b)(3) of title 18; (2) to a Federal, State, or local law enforcement agency if the disclosing agency becomes aware of violations or potential violations of law or regulation; (3) to a source when necessary to obtain information relevant to a conflict of interest investigation or determination; (4) to the National Archives and Records Administration or the General Services Administration in records management inspections; (5) to the Office of Management and Budget during legislative coordination on private relief legislation; (6) when the disclosing agency determines that the records are arguably relevant to a proceeding before a court, grand jury, or administrative or adjudicative body, or in a proceeding before an administrative or adjudicative body when the adjudicator determines the records to be relevant to the proceeding; (7) to reviewing officials in a new office, department or agency when an employee transfers or is detailed from one covered position to another, a public financial disclosure report and any accompanying documents, including statements notifying an employee's supervising ethics office of the commencement of negotiations for future employment or compensation or of an agreement for future employment or compensation; (8) to a Member of Congress or a congressional office in response to an inquiry made on behalf of and at the request of an individual who is the subject of the record; (9) to contractors and other non-Government employees working on a contract, service or assignment for the Federal Government when necessary to accomplish a function related to this system of records; (10) on the OGE Website and to any person, department or agency, any written ethics agreement, including certifications of ethics agreement compliance, filed with OGE by an individual nominated by the President to a position requiring Senate confirmation; (11) on the OGE Website and to any person, department or agency, any certificate of divestiture issued by OGE; (12) on the OGE Website and to any person, department or agency, any waiver of the restrictions contained in Executive Order 13770 or any superseding executive order; (13) to appropriate agencies, entities and persons when there has been a suspected or confirmed breach of the system of records, the agency maintaining the records has determined that there is a risk of harm to individuals, the agency, the Federal Government, or national security, and the disclosure is reasonably necessary to assist in connection with the agency's efforts to respond to the suspected or confirmed breach or to prevent, minimize, or remedy such harm; and (14) to another Federal agency or Federal entity, when the agency maintaining the record determines that information from this system of records is reasonably necessary to assist the recipient agency or entity in responding to a suspected or confirmed breach or in preventing, minimizing, or remedying the risk of harm to individuals, the recipient agency or entity, the Federal Government, or national security. See also the OGE/GOVT-1 executive branch-wide Privacy Act system of records.

Public Burden Information

This collection of information is estimated to take an average of ten hours per response, including time for reviewing the instructions, gathering the data needed, and completing the form. Send comments regarding the burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Program Counsel, U.S. Office of Government Ethics (OGE) Suite 500, 1201 New York Avenue, N.W., Washington, DC 20005-3917.

Pursuant to the Paperwork Reduction Act, as amended, an agency may not conduct or sponsor, and no person is required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number (that number, 3209-0001, is displayed here and at the top of the first page of this OGE Form 278e).
